



Social Attitudes Survey New Zealand 2019

Social Attitudes Survey

New Zealand:

Social Inequality 2020

This questionnaire is designed to be filled out quickly and easily. To answer most of the questions you need only put a tick in the box next to the response you choose. In such cases there are no right or wrong answers. Please simply tick the option that is closest to your view, or indicate that you don't know or don't have an opinion on the matter. If there is any question you don't wish to answer, you may simply move on to the next one.

Remember that your participation is anonymous in that no information you provide will be linked back to you or used to identify you. We include a survey identifier only to keep track of who has responded for our prize draws, and to whom we no longer need to send reminders. With this in mind, we take your returning the completed questionnaire as your consenting to participate.

Your survey identifier is:



Remember you can instead answer this survey online using this identifier. Visit <http://tinyurl.com/sasnz2019> to get started.

PLEASE MAKE TICK MARKS CLEARLY WITHIN BOXES TO MAKE READING YOUR RESPONSES AS EASY AS POSSIBLE.

When you have finished the questionnaire, please place it in the reply-paid envelope provided and post it back to us. No stamp is required.

Many thanks in advance for your help with this research.

Dr Barry Milne
The University of Auckland



**COMPASS
RESEARCH CENTRE**

FACULTY OF ARTS
THE UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND

Whare Wānanga o Tāmaki Makaurau

To begin with, we have some questions about opportunities for getting ahead.

Q1. How important do you think is each of the following for getting ahead in life?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
a) How important is coming from a wealthy family?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) How important is having well-educated parents?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) How important is having a good education yourself?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) How important is hard work?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) How important is knowing the right people?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) How important is having political connections?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g) How important is giving bribes?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h) How important is a person's race?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i) How important is a person's religion?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j) How important is being born a man or a woman?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q2. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in a figure in New Zealand Dollars for each, representing what you think they earn before tax in a year. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important, so please try.

- How much do you think a doctor in general practice earns? \$_____
- How much do you think a chairman of a large national corporation earns? \$_____
- How much do you think a shop assistant earns? \$_____
- How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory earns? \$_____
- How much do you think a cabinet minister in the government earns? \$_____

Q3. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid? How much do you think they should earn each year before tax, regardless of what they actually get?

- How much do you think a doctor in general practice should earn? \$_____
- How much do you think a chairman of a large national corporation should earn? \$_____
- How much do you think a shop assistant should earn? \$_____
- How much do you think an unskilled worker in a factory should earn? \$_____
- How much do you think a cabinet minister in the government should earn? \$_____

Q4. To what extent to you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
a) Differences in income in New Zealand are too large	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) It is the responsibility of private companies to reduce the differences in pay between their employees with high pay and those with low pay	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q5. Looking at the list below, who do you think should have the greatest responsibility for reducing differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Private companies
- (2) ☐ Government
- (3) ☐ Trade unions
- (4) ☐ High-income individuals themselves
- (5) ☐ Low-income individuals themselves
- (6) ☐ Income differences do not need to be reduced
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q6. To what extent do you agree or disagree? "Most politicians in New Zealand do not care about reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes". **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Strongly agree
- (2) ☐ Agree
- (3) ☐ Neither agree nor disagree
- (4) ☐ Disagree
- (5) ☐ Strongly disagree
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q7. How successful do you think the government in New Zealand is nowadays in reducing the differences in income between people with high incomes and people with low incomes? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Very successful
- (2) ☐ Quite successful
- (3) ☐ Neither successful nor unsuccessful
- (4) ☐ Quite unsuccessful
- (5) ☐ Very unsuccessful
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q8a. Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Much larger share
- (2) ☐ Larger
- (3) ☐ The same share
- (4) ☐ Smaller
- (5) ☐ Much smaller share
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q8b. Generally, how would you describe taxes in New Zealand today for those with high incomes? Taxes are ...

Please tick one box only.

- (1) ☐ Much too high
 (2) ☐ Too high
 (3) ☐ About right
 (4) ☐ Too low
 (5) ☐ Much too low
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q9a. Is it just or unjust – right or wrong – that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

Please tick one box only.

- (1) ☐ Very just, definitely right
 (2) ☐ Somewhat just, right
 (3) ☐ Neither just nor unjust, mixed feelings
 (4) ☐ Somewhat unjust, wrong
 (5) ☐ Very unjust, definitely wrong
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q9b. Is it just or unjust – right or wrong – that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

Please tick one box only.

- (1) ☐ Very just, definitely right
 (2) ☐ Somewhat just, right
 (3) ☐ Neither just nor unjust, mixed feelings
 (4) ☐ Somewhat unjust, wrong
 (5) ☐ Very unjust, definitely wrong
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q10. Some people feel angry about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor, while others do not. How do you feel when you think about differences in wealth between the rich and the poor in New Zealand? Please place yourself on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means not angry at all and 10 means extremely angry.

Please tick one box only.

Not angry at all										Extremely angry	Don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q11. Turning to international differences, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
a) Present economic differences between rich and poor countries are too large	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) People in wealthy countries should make an additional tax contribution to help people in poor countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) People from poor countries should be allowed to work in wealthy countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q12. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in New Zealand, how much conflict is there between...

Please tick one box in each row.

	Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	Can't choose
a) Poor people and rich people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) The working class and the middle class	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Management and workers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Young people and older people	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) People born in New Zealand and people from other countries who have come to live here	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

Q13. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Completely satisfied
 (2) ☐ Very satisfied
 (3) ☐ Fairly satisfied
 (4) ☐ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 (5) ☐ Fairly dissatisfied
 (6) ☐ Very dissatisfied
 (7) ☐ Completely dissatisfied
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q14. In general, would you say your health is? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Excellent
 (2) ☐ Very good
 (3) ☐ Good
 (4) ☐ Fair
 (5) ☐ Poor
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q15. During the **last 4 weeks**, how often did you ...?

Please tick one box in each row.

	None of the time	A little of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All of the time	Can't choose
a) Feel nervous	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) Feel hopeless	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Feel restless or fidgety	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Feel so depressed that nothing could cheer you up	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) Feel that everything was an effort	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Feel worthless	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. **Please tick one box for each question.**

	a) Where would you put yourself now on this scale?	b) And if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then?	c) And thinking ahead 10 years from now, where do you think you will be then?
	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>	10 <input type="checkbox"/>
	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>	9 <input type="checkbox"/>
	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>	8 <input type="checkbox"/>
	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>	7 <input type="checkbox"/>
	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>	6 <input type="checkbox"/>
	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>	5 <input type="checkbox"/>
	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>	4 <input type="checkbox"/>
	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>	3 <input type="checkbox"/>
	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>	2 <input type="checkbox"/>
	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>	1 <input type="checkbox"/>

Q17. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
a) How much responsibility goes with the job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) The years spent in education and training	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) Whether the person has children to support	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) How well the person does the job	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q18. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes New Zealand. **Please tick one box for each question.**

Type A	Type B	Type C	Type D	Type E
A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom.	A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	A society with most people in the middle.	Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.

a) First, what type of society is New Zealand today – which diagram comes closest?

- (1) ☐ Type A
 (2) ☐ Type B
 (3) ☐ Type C
 (4) ☐ Type D
 (5) ☐ Type E
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

b) What do you think New Zealand ought to be like – which would you prefer?

- (1) ☐ Type A
 (2) ☐ Type B
 (3) ☐ Type C
 (4) ☐ Type D
 (5) ☐ Type E
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q19. How fair or unfair do you think the income distribution is in New Zealand? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Very fair
 (2) ☐ Fair
 (3) ☐ Unfair
 (4) ☐ Very unfair
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q20. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about New Zealand?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
a) I would rather be a citizen of New Zealand than of any other country in the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) There are some things about New Zealand today that make me feel ashamed of it	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like New Zealanders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) Generally speaking, New Zealand is better than most other countries	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Q21. Over the last five years have you felt discriminated against because of your race/ethnicity, age, gender, religion, or sexual orientation, in any of the following settings? **Please tick one box in each row.**

	Yes	No	Can't choose
a) At school or in an educational establishment	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) When applying for a job or going for a promotion	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) When getting housing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) When getting medical care	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) From the police or in court	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) When dealing with banks or financial institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(9)

Q22. How often do you have any contact with the following people when you are out and about? This might be in the street, on public transport, in shops, in your neighbourhood, or at your workplace.

Please tick one box for each question.

a) People who are a lot poorer than you.

- (1) ☐ Never
 (2) ☐ Less than once a month
 (3) ☐ Once a month
 (4) ☐ Several times a month
 (5) ☐ Once a week
 (6) ☐ Several times a week
 (7) ☐ Every day
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

b) People who are a lot richer than you.

- (1) ☐ Never
 (2) ☐ Less than once a month
 (3) ☐ Once a month
 (4) ☐ Several times a month
 (5) ☐ Once a week
 (6) ☐ Several times a week
 (7) ☐ Every day
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q23. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
a) Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) Workers should be represented on the Board of Directors at major companies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) The government should ensure that wages of low-paying jobs increase as the economy grows	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) The government should take steps to limit the pay of executives at major companies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) Allowing business to make good profits is the best way to improve everyone's standard of living	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

The next questions are about your household's financial situation.

Q24a. Thinking of your household's total income, including all the sources of income of all the members who contribute to it, how difficult or easy is it currently for your household to make ends meet?

Please tick one box only.

- (1) ☐ Very difficult
 (2) ☐ Fairly difficult
 (3) ☐ Neither easy nor difficult
 (4) ☐ Fairly easy
 (5) ☐ Very easy
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q24b. And during the next 12 months, how difficult or easy do you think it will be for your household to make ends meet? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Very difficult
- (2) ☐ Fairly difficult
- (3) ☐ Neither easy nor difficult
- (4) ☐ Fairly easy
- (5) ☐ Very easy
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q24c. How often do you or other members of your household skip a meal because there is not enough money for food? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Never
- (2) ☐ Less than once a month
- (3) ☐ Once a month
- (4) ☐ Several times a month
- (5) ☐ Once a week
- (6) ☐ Several times a week
- (7) ☐ Every day
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q25. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ People can almost always be trusted
- (2) ☐ People can usually be trusted
- (3) ☐ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- (4) ☐ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
- (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q26. When you were 15 years old, were your parents employees, self-employed, or working for their own family's business? If they did not have a paid job at that time, please answer for their last job before that time.
Please tick one box for your mother and one for your father.

- | | | | |
|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| a) Mother | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Employee | b) Father | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Employee |
| | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed without employees | | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed without employees |
| | (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed with employees | | (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed with employees |
| | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Working for own family's business | | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> Working for own family's business |
| | (5) <input type="checkbox"/> My mother has never had a paid job | | (5) <input type="checkbox"/> My father has never had a paid job |
| | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> I never knew my mother | | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> I never knew my father |
| | (9) <input type="checkbox"/> Can't choose | | (9) <input type="checkbox"/> Can't choose |

Q27. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your parents do; what were their main occupations? Describe fully, using two words or more (*do not use initials or abbreviations*). If they did not have a paid job at that time, please give information about their last job before that time.

a) Father

b) Mother

Q28. Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular class. Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to. **Please tick one box only.**

- (1) ☐ Lower class
 (2) ☐ Working class
 (3) ☐ Lower middle class
 (4) ☐ Middle class
 (5) ☐ Upper middle class
 (6) ☐ Upper class

Now, so that we can be sure we have a good cross-section of people in our survey, please answer the following questions about yourself. Remember that all responses remain STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

Q29. Please indicate the **year** in which you were born:

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Q30. What is your gender? _____

Q31a. In what country was
your mother born?

- (1) ☐ New Zealand
 (2) ☐ Australia
 (3) ☐ England
 (4) ☐ China (People's Republic)
 (5) ☐ India
 (6) ☐ South Africa
 (7) ☐ Samoa
 (8) ☐ Cook Islands
 (9) ☐ Korea (Republic)
 (10) ☐ Philippines
 (11) ☐ Other

Please enter the country here: _____

(99) ☐ Don't know

Q31b. In what country was
your father born?

- (1) ☐ New Zealand
 (2) ☐ Australia
 (3) ☐ England
 (4) ☐ China (People's Republic)
 (5) ☐ India
 (6) ☐ South Africa
 (7) ☐ Samoa
 (8) ☐ Cook Islands
 (9) ☐ Korea (Republic)
 (10) ☐ Philippines
 (11) ☐ Other

Please enter the country here: _____

(99) ☐ Don't know

Q31c. And in what country
were you born?

- (1) ☐ New Zealand
 (2) ☐ Australia
 (3) ☐ England
 (4) ☐ China (People's Republic)
 (5) ☐ India
 (6) ☐ South Africa
 (7) ☐ Samoa
 (8) ☐ Cook Islands
 (9) ☐ Korea (Republic)
 (10) ☐ Philippines
 (11) ☐ Other

Please enter the country here: _____

(99) ☐ Don't know

Q32a. To which of the following ethnic groups
do you belong?

Please tick as many boxes as apply.

- ☐ New Zealand Māori
☐ New Zealand European / Pākehā
☐ Other European
☐ Samoan
☐ Cook Island Maori
☐ Tongan
☐ Niuean
☐ Chinese
☐ Indian
☐ Korean
☐ Filipino
☐ Other

Please enter other ethnicity/ethnicities here: _____

Q32b. Which ethnic groups are represented
in your household?

Please tick as many boxes as apply.

- ☐ New Zealand Māori
☐ New Zealand European / Pākehā
☐ Other European
☐ Samoan
☐ Cook Island Maori
☐ Tongan
☐ Niuean
☐ Chinese
☐ Indian
☐ Korean
☐ Filipino
☐ Other

Please enter other ethnicity/ethnicities here: _____

Q33. Are you:

- (1) ☐ A New Zealand Citizen
 (2) ☐ A New Zealand Permanent Resident
 (9) ☐ Other / Don't know

Q34. Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?

- (0) ☐ No religion
 (1) ☐ Christian
 (2) ☐ Buddhist
 (3) ☐ Hindu
 (4) ☐ Muslim
 (5) ☐ Jewish
 (6) ☐ Other religion

Please enter other religion here:

If Christian, which one
of these are you?

- (0) ☐ Non-denominational
 (1) ☐ Anglican
 (2) ☐ Catholic
 (3) ☐ Presbyterian
 (4) ☐ Methodist
 (5) ☐ Baptist
 (6) ☐ Latter Day Saints
 (7) ☐ Rātana
 (8) ☐ Ringatū
 (9) ☐ Other denomination

Please enter other denomination here:

Q35. Apart from for weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services now?

- (0) ☐ Never
 (1) ☐ Less than once a year
 (2) ☐ About once or twice a year
 (3) ☐ Several times a year
 (4) ☐ About once a month
 (5) ☐ Two or three times a month
 (6) ☐ Nearly every week
 (7) ☐ Every week
 (8) ☐ Several times a week

Do you have a regular church or other religious organisation
to which you make monetary contributions?

- (1) ☐ Yes
 (2) ☐ No

Q36. On the occasion of weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, do you feel obliged to make monetary contributions?

- (1) ☐ Yes
 (2) ☐ No

Q37. How often do you volunteer your time or money to a charity, club, church, iwi/hapū, or other organisation?

- (0) ☐ Never
 (1) ☐ Less than once a year
 (2) ☐ Once or twice a year
 (3) ☐ Several times a year
 (4) ☐ About once a month
 (5) ☐ 2–3 times a month
 (6) ☐ Every week
 (7) ☐ Several times a week
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q38. Would you describe the place where you live as...

- (1) ☐ A big city
 (2) ☐ The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 (3) ☐ A town or a small city
 (4) ☐ A country village
 (5) ☐ A farm or home in the country
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q39. For how many years have you been in formal education in your life (including primary school)? _____

Q40. Which one of these categories **best** describes your highest formal qualification?

- (0) ☐ No formal education
 (1) ☐ Primary school completed
 (2) ☐ School Certificate, National Certificate Level 1, NCEA Level 1
 (3) ☐ Sixth Form Certificate, National Certificate Level 2, NCEA Level 2
 (4) ☐ Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Certificate, Bursary / Scholarship, NCEA Level 3
 (5) ☐ Trade or Professional Certificate
 (6) ☐ Diploma below degree level
 (7) ☐ Undergraduate university degree
 (8) ☐ Postgraduate or higher qualification

Q41. Which one of these categories **best** describes your current employment status?

- (1) ☐ Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly)
 (2) ☐ Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly)
 (3) ☐ Employed <15 hours weekly
 (4) ☐ Apprentice or trainee
 (5) ☐ Unemployed and looking for a job
 (6) ☐ Permanently sick or disabled
 (7) ☐ Student
 (8) ☐ Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others
 (9) ☐ Retired
- How many hours do you *usually* work in a week?
 Number of hours: _____
- Have you had paid work in the past?
 (1) ☐ Yes
 (2) ☐ No → **Go to Q43.**

Q42a. What is/was your *main* occupation?

- If you are **retired, or not working for pay now**, please describe your last regular paid job.
- If more than one job, please give the occupation for the job in which you spend/spent the most time.
- Please describe fully, e.g. builders' labourer *not* labourer, accounts clerk *not* clerk, deer farmer *not* farmer.

Main occupation: _____

Q42b. In that occupation, do/did you supervise, or are/were you responsible for, the work of any other people?

- (1) ☐ Yes → How many people? _____
 (2) ☐ No

Q42c. Which one category **best** describes for whom you work/worked?

- (1) ☐ Public sector organisation, e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise
 (2) ☐ Overseas-owned private sector company or firm
 (3) ☐ NZ-owned private sector company or firm

Q42d. And is/was that job in a for-profit or a non-profit organisation?

- (1) ☐ For-profit organisation
 (2) ☐ Non-profit organisation
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q42e. What is/was the nature of your employment in that occupation?

- (1) ☐ I am/was an employee
 (2) ☐ I am/was self-employed without employees
 (3) ☐ I am/was self-employed with 1 to 9 employees
 (4) ☐ I am/was self-employed with 10 or more employees
 (5) ☐ I am/was working for my own family's business
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q42f. Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?

- (1) ☐ Currently a member
 (2) ☐ Once a member, but not anymore
 (3) ☐ Never been a member

Q43. For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2017 General Election?

- (1) ☐ I was not eligible to vote
 (2) ☐ I chose not to vote
 (3) ☐ Labour
 (4) ☐ National
 (5) ☐ Green
 (6) ☐ New Zealand First
 (7) ☐ ACT
 (8) ☐ Māori Party
 (10) ☐ Another party → Please enter the party here: _____
 (99) ☐ Don't know / Can't remember

Q44. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the following scale, where 0 means left and 10 means right?

0 Left	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Right 10	99 Can't choose
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Q45. Do you have ...? **Please tick one box in each row.**

	Yes	No	Don't know
a) Internet access in your home	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b) A home phone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c) A mobile phone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d) A smart phone	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e) An email account	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f) Cloud storage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g) A Facebook account	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h) Other social media account(s)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i) An online gaming account, e.g. Xbox Live, PlayStation Plus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

(1) (2) (9)

Q46. How many hours per week do you spend on social media for personal use (including Facebook)? _____

Q47a. Which category best describes your *personal* yearly income, from all sources, before tax?

- (1) ☐ Loss
- (2) ☐ Zero income
- (3) ☐ \$1–\$5,000
- (4) ☐ \$5,001–\$10,000
- (5) ☐ \$10,001–\$15,000
- (6) ☐ \$15,001–\$20,000
- (7) ☐ \$20,001–\$25,000
- (8) ☐ \$25,001–\$30,000
- (9) ☐ \$30,001–\$35,000
- (10) ☐ \$35,001–\$40,000
- (11) ☐ \$40,001–\$50,000
- (12) ☐ \$50,001–\$60,000
- (13) ☐ \$60,001–\$70,000
- (14) ☐ \$70,001–\$100,000
- (15) ☐ \$100,001–\$150,000
- (16) ☐ \$150,001 or more

Q47b. Which category best describes the total yearly income of *everyone in your household*, from all sources, before tax?

- (1) ☐ Loss
- (2) ☐ Zero income
- (3) ☐ \$1–\$5,000
- (4) ☐ \$5,001–\$10,000
- (5) ☐ \$10,001–\$15,000
- (6) ☐ \$15,001–\$20,000
- (7) ☐ \$20,001–\$25,000
- (8) ☐ \$25,001–\$30,000
- (9) ☐ \$30,001–\$35,000
- (10) ☐ \$35,001–\$40,000
- (11) ☐ \$40,001–\$50,000
- (12) ☐ \$50,001–\$60,000
- (13) ☐ \$60,001–\$70,000
- (14) ☐ \$70,001–\$100,000
- (15) ☐ \$100,001–\$150,000
- (16) ☐ \$150,001 or more

Now we would like to ask some questions about your living situation.

Q48. We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don’t need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below. *Please tick one box in each row.*

Age	Gender	My wife or husband, partner or de facto	My mother or father	My daughter or son	My sister or brother	My grandparent	My grandchild	Other*	*Please specify other relationship
1. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
2. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
3. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
4. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
5. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
6. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
7. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
8. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
9. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
10. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
11. _____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	_____
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	

Q49. Which one of these categories best describes your *current* marital status?

- (1) ☐ Married
- (2) ☐ Civil union
- (3) ☐ De facto
- (4) ☐ Widowed
- (5) ☐ Divorced
- (6) ☐ Separated
- (7) ☐ Single, never married

IF YOU ARE MARRIED, OR IN A CIVIL UNION
OR DE FACTO RELATIONSHIP, PLEASE CONTINUE.

OTHERWISE, YOU HAVE FINISHED; PLEASE SEE THE
INSTRUCTIONS AT THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE.

Q50. Do you live with your spouse/partner?

- (1) ☐ Yes
 (2) ☐ No
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q51. Which one of these categories **best** describes your spouse's/partner's current employment status?

- (1) ☐ Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly)
 (2) ☐ Employed part-time (15–29 hours weekly)
 (3) ☐ Employed <15 hours weekly
 (4) ☐ Apprentice or trainee
 (5) ☐ Unemployed and looking for a job
 (6) ☐ Permanently sick or disabled
 (7) ☐ Student
 (8) ☐ Doing housework, looking after the home, children, or others
 (9) ☐ Retired

How many hours does your spouse/partner *usually* work in a week?

Number of hours: _____

Has your spouse/partner had paid work in the past?

- (1) ☐ Yes
 (2) ☐ No → **You have finished!**

Q52a. What is/was your spouse's/partner's *main* occupation?

- If your spouse/partner is **retired, or not working for pay now**, please describe their last regular paid job.
- If more than one job, please give the one in which your spouse/partner spends/spent the most time.
- Please describe fully, e.g. builders' labourer *not* labourer, accounts clerk *not* clerk, deer farmer *not* farmer.

Main occupation: _____

Q52b. In that occupation, does/did your spouse/partner supervise, or are/were they responsible for, the work of any other people?

- (1) ☐ Yes → How many people? _____
 (2) ☐ No

Q52c. Which one category **best** describes for whom your spouse/partner works/worked?

- (1) ☐ Public sector organisation, e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise
 (2) ☐ Overseas-owned private sector company or firm
 (3) ☐ NZ-owned private sector company or firm

Q52d. And is/was that job in a for-profit or a non-profit organisation?

- (1) ☐ For-profit organisation
 (2) ☐ Non-profit organisation
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

Q52e. What is/was the nature of your spouse's/partner's employment in that occupation?

- (1) ☐ They are/were an employee
 (2) ☐ They are/were self-employed without employees
 (3) ☐ They are/were self-employed with employees
 (4) ☐ They are/were working for their own family's business
 (9) ☐ Can't choose

This is the end of the questionnaire. Please put it in the prepaid reply envelope and post it back to us. No stamp is required. Thank you for participating!

If you would like to receive a summary of findings from this survey, please provide contact details at

<http://tinyurl.com/sasnz2019-findings>

Your details will never be used to identify you or any of your answers to this survey.