

FACULTY OF ARTS THE UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND

Whare Wānanga o Tāmaki Makaurau

# Social Attitudes Survey New Zealand 2015

# Social Attitudes Survey New Zealand 2015

This questionnaire is designed to be filled out quickly and easily. To answer most of the questions you need only put a tick in the box for the response that represents your opinion. In such cases there are <u>no right or wrong answers</u>. Please simply tick the option that is <u>closest to your view</u>; for most questions you also have an option to indicate that you can't make a choice from among the supplied response options. Finally, if you object to any question, you <u>may</u> simply move on to the next one.

PLEASE MAKE TICK MARKS CLEARLY WITHIN BOXES TO MAKE READING YOUR RESPONSES AS EASY AS POSSIBLE

When you have finished the questionnaire, please place it in the reply-paid envelope provided and post it back to us. <u>No stamp is required</u>.

Many thanks in advance for your help with this research.

Professor Peter Boxall Dr Louise Humpage Dr Kate McMillan Dr Barry Milne Martin von Randow









### A. The Value of Work

A1. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements, thinking of work in general?									
Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose			
A job is just a way of earning money – no more									
I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)			

A2. How important do you feel is each of the following, to you personally, in a job?

Please tick one box in each row.	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't choose
Job security						
High income						
Good opportunities for advancement						
Interesting tasks						
Being able to work independently						
Being able to help other people						
Being able to use your skills and experience						
Doing something that is useful to society						
Being free to decide your times or days of work						
Having personal contact with others						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

A3. Have you ever given up, or would you ever give up good job opportunities for the benefit of your family life?

- (1) Yes, I have done so and probably would do so again
- (2) Yes, I have done so, but probably would not do so again
- (3) No, I have not done so, but probably would do so
- (4) No, I have not done so and probably would not do so
- (9) Can't choose

A4. Have you ever remained, or would you ever remain in a job that was not satisfying, for the benefit of your family life?

- (1) Yes, I have done so and probably would do so again
- (2) Yes, I have done so, but probably would not do so again
- (3) No, I have not done so, but probably would do so
- (4) No, I have not done so and probably would not do so
- (9) Can't choose

## A5. Over the last five years, have you been discriminated against with regard to work, for instance when applying for a job, or when being considered for a pay increase or promotion?

- (1) Yes Please continue to Question A6
- (2) No Please skip through to Question A7
- (3) I have not worked or sought work in the last five years *Please skip through to Question A8*

A6. In your opinion, what was the main reason for that discrimination?

- (1) 🗌 My age
- (2) My race or ethnicity
- (3) My nationality
- (4) 🗌 My sex
- (5) My sexual orientation
- (6) My religion
- (7) My disability / mental or physical illness
- (8) My family responsibilities
- (9) My political beliefs
- (10) Another reason
- (99) Can't choose
- A7. Over the last five years, have you been harassed by your superiors or co-workers at your job? e.g. have you experienced any bullying, or physical or psychological abuse?
  - (1) Yes
  - (2) 🗌 No
  - (3) I do not have superiors/co-workers

A8. How much do you agree or disagree with the follow	ing statem	ents?				
Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
Workers need strong trade unions to protect their interests						
Strong trade unions are bad for New Zealand's economy						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

A9. Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which one of the following would you prefer?

- (1) A **full-time** job (30 hours or more per week)
- (2) A part-time job (10–29 hours per week)
- (3) A job with **less than 10 hours** per week
- (4) **No** paid job at all

A10. Are you currently working for pay?

- (1) Yes Please answer the questions in Section B
- (2) No Please skip through to Section C on page 6

### **B.** Working for Pay

#### Please answer this section if you currently work for pay (or are on leave but in an employment relationship).

- B1. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had **only one of these three choices**, which would you prefer?
  - (1) Work **longer** hours and earn **more** money
  - (2) Work the **same** number of hours and earn the **same** money
  - (3) Work **fewer** hours and earn **less** money
  - (9) Can't choose

B2. How much do you agree or disagree with the	e follow	ing statem	ents, th	inking abo	out your n	nain job?		
Please tick one box in each row.	Strongh agree	y Agree		her agree disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
My job is secure								-
My income is high								
My opportunities for advancement are high								
My job is interesting								
I can work independently								
In my job I can help other people								
In my job I can use my skills and experience								
My job is useful to society								
In my job I have personal contact with other people								
	(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	
B3. Thinking about your work conditions, how of	ften:							
Please tick one box in each row.		Always	Often	Sometin	nes Haro	dly ever	Never	Can't choose
do you have to do hard physical w	/ork?							
do you find your work stres	sful?							
do you work at home during your usual working ho	ours?							
does your job involve working outside your usual ho	ours?							
		(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)	(9)

B4. Which one of the following statements best describes how your daily working hours are decided?

- (1) Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own
- (2) I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits
- (3) I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work

B5. Which one of the following statements best describes your usual working schedule in your main job?

- (1) I have a regular schedule or shift (daytime, evening, or night)
- (2) I have a schedule or shift that regularly changes (e.g. from days to evenings or nights)
- (3) I have a schedule where daily working times are decided at short notice by my employer
- (9) Can't choose

B6. Which one of the following statements best describes how your daily work is organised?

- (1) **I am free** to decide how my daily work is organised
- (2) I can decide how my daily work is organised, within certain limits
- (3) I am not free to decide how my daily work is organised
- (9) Can't choose
- B7. How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?
  - (1) Not difficult at all
  - (2) Not too difficult
  - (3) Somewhat difficult
  - (4) Very difficult
  - (9) Can't choose

B8. How often do you feel that:						
Please tick one box in each row.	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	Can't choose
the demands of your job interfere with your family life?						
the demands of your family life interfere with your job?						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

B9. How much of your past work experience and/or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

- (1) Almost none
- (2) 🗌 A little
- (3) 🗌 A lot
- (4) Almost all
- (9) Can't choose

B10. Over the past 12 months have you had training to improve your job skills, either at the workplace or elsewhere?

- (1) 🗌 Yes
- (2) 🗌 No
- (9) Can't choose

#### B11. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace?

bili in Scheral) non would fou desenber relations at four workplace.								
Very good	Quite good	Neither good nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	Can't choose			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)			
		,	Very good Quite good Neither good nor bad	Very good Quite good Neither good nor bad Quite bad	Very good Quite good Neither good nor bad Quite bad Very bad			

#### B12. How satisfied are you in your main job?

- (1) Completely satisfied
- (2) Very satisfied
- (3) Fairly satisfied
- (4) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- (5) Fairly dissatisfied
- (6) Very dissatisfied
- (7) Completely dissatisfied
- (9) Can't choose

#### B13. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
I am willing to work harder than I have to, in order to help the firm or organisation that I work for succeed						
I am proud to be working for my firm or organisation						
would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organisation						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

#### B14. Now think of the type of work you do, irrespective of the firm or organisation you work for. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
Given the chance, I would change my present type of work for something different						
I am proud of the type of work I do	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

B15. How easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?

- (1) Very easy
- (2) Eairly easy
- (3) Neither easy nor difficult
- (4) Fairly difficult
- (5) 🗌 Very difficult
- (9) Can't choose

B16. All in all, how likely or unlikely is it that you will **try** to find a job with another firm or organisation within the next 12 months?

- (1) Very likely
- (2) 🗌 Likely
- (3) Unlikely
- (4) Very unlikely
- (9) Can't choose

B17. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

- (1) I worry a great deal
- (2) I worry to some extent
- (3) I worry a little
- (4) 🗌 I don't worry at all

#### B18. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

In order to avoid unemployment,	I would be v	willing:				
Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
to accept a job that requires new skills						
to accept a position with lower pay						
to accept temporary employment						
to travel longer to get to work						
to move within New Zealand						
to move to another country						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

B19. Over the past 12 months, in addition to your main job, have you done any other work for pay?

- (1) Yes, during all of that period
- (2) Yes, during most of that period
- (3) Yes, during some of that period
- (4) No Please skip through to Section D on page 8

B20. Over those 12 months, how much did you earn from your additional job(s) in total, compared with your main job?

- (1) Much less than from my main job
- (2) Less than from my main job
- (3) About the same as from my main job
- (5) Much more than from my main job
- (9) 🗌 Can't choose

#### PLEASE SKIP THROUGH TO SECTION D ON PAGE 8.

C. Not Working for Pay						
Please answer this section if you currently do not work for pay.						
<ul> <li>C1. Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?</li> <li>(1) ☐ Yes</li> <li>(2) ☐ No - <i>Please skip through to Question C5</i></li> </ul>						
C2. When did your <b>last</b> paid job end? Year: Month (01–12):						
C3. How satisfied were you in your last job? (1) Completely satisfied (2) Very satisfied (3) Fairly satisfied (4) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (5) Fairly dissatisfied (6) Very dissatisfied (7) Completely dissatisfied (9) Can't choose						
C4. What was the main reason for which your job ended?         (1)       I reached retirement age when it was compulsory to retire         (2)       I retired by choice, after retirement became voluntary         (3)       I retired early, by choice         (4)       I retired early, not by choice         (5)       I became (permanently) disabled         (6)       My place of work shut down         (7)       I was dismissed         (8)       My term of employment / contract ended         (9)       Family responsibilities         (10)       I got married         (11)       Other						
C5. Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?						

- (1) 🗌 Yes
- (2) No Please skip through to Question C12
- C6. How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?
  - (1) 🗌 Very likely
  - (2) 🗌 Likely
  - (3) 🗌 Unlikely
  - (4) 🗌 Very unlikely
  - (9) Can't choose
- C7. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of not finding a job?
  - (1) I worry a great deal
  - (2) I worry to some extent
  - (3) 🗌 I worry a little
  - (4) 🗌 I don't worry at all

C8. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In order to get a job, I would be willing:

Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly		Neither agree		Strongly	Can't	0.
	agree	Agree	nor disagree	Disagree	disagree	choose	
to accept a job that requires new skills							
to accept a position with lower pay							
to accept temporary employment							
to travel longer to get to work							
to move within New Zealand							
to move to another country							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	
C9. Thinking about the past 12 months, h	ave you do	one any of	the following	in order to	find a job	ı?	
Please tick one box in each row.			No	Yes, once or t	wice Ye	s, more than	twice
Registered at a government	employme	nt agency					
Registered at a priv	ate recruit	ment firm					
Answered adv	vertisemen	ts for jobs					
Advertised yourself for a job, e.g. on the Interr	net or in ne	wspapers					
Applied c	directly to e	employers					
Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues t	o help you	find a job					
			(1)	(2)		(3)	

C10. Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?

- (1) Yes
- (2) 🗌 No
- (9) Can't choose

C11. Are you currently looking for a job?

- (1) 🗌 Yes
- (2) 🗌 No

#### C12. What is your main source of economic support?

- (1) Current spouse/partner
- (2) Other family members
- (3) Pension (private/state)
- (4) Unemployment benefits
- (5) Social assistance/welfare
- (6) Occasional work
- (7) Student loans/stipends
- (8) Savings
- (9) Investments or rental income
- (10) Other ----- Please enter the source here:

C13. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing this main economic support?

- (1) I worry a great deal
- (2) I worry to some extent
- (3) I worry a little
- (4) 🗌 I don't worry at all

C14. Just to confirm, over the past five years have you ever worked for pay?

- (1) Yes *Please continue to Question D1*
- (2) No Please skip through to Question D2

## D. Working Life

D1. Over the past five years, have you experienced any of the following changes in your working life?

 Yes, more than

 No
 Yes, once
 Yes, twice
 three times

 I was unemployed for a period longer than three months
 I
 I
 I
 I

 I changed my employer
 I
 I
 I
 I
 I

(1)

I started my own business / became self-employed

I took up an additional job

, once	Yes, twice	three times	three times	choose
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

D2. How would you describe your current financial situation?

- (1) Very good
- (2) 🗌 Good
- (3) Neither good nor bad
- (4) 🗌 Bad
- (5) 🗌 Very bad
- (9) Can't choose

D3. Compared to five years ago, how do you think your financial situation has changed? My current financial situation is:

- (1) much better than five years ago
- (2) somewhat better than five years ago
- (3) the same as five years ago
- (4) somewhat worse than five years ago
- (5) much worse than five years ago
- (9) Can't choose

D4. And how do you think your financial situation will change in the next five years? My financial situation in five years will likely be:

- (1) much better than today
- (2) somewhat better than today
- (3) the same as today
- (4) somewhat worse than today
- (5) much worse than today
- (9) Can't choose

D5. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
It is good for New Zealand's economy that people aged 65 and over are employed						
When people aged 65 and over are employed, they take jobs away from younger people						
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)

Can't

## E. Citizenship

#### Please answer this section whether you are a New Zealand Permanent Resident or a New Zealand Citizen. We are interested in the views of all New Zealand residents.

E1. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. How important do you think are each of the following, on a scale where 1 means not important at all, and 7 means very important?

Please tick one box in each row.	Not impor	tant				Very	important	Can't
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	choose
Always to vote in elections								
Never to try to evade taxes								
Always to obey laws and regulations								
To keep watch on the actions of government								
To be active in social or political associations								
To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions								
To choose products for political, ethical, or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more								
To help people in New Zealand who are worse off than yourself								
To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)

E2. There are various forms of political and social action that people can take. Have you done any of the following, or would you ever consider doing them?

Please tick one box in each row.	Have done, in the past year	Have done, in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	Can't choose
Signed a petition					
Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products, for political, ethical, or environmental reasons					
Taken part in a demonstration					
Attended a political meeting or rally					
Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or public servant to express your views					
Donated money to or raised funds for a social or political activity					
Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views					
Expressed political views on the Internet					
Volunteered time for a social or political activity or organisation					
Completed jury service					
Made financial contributions to family/friends	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

E3. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical weekday? We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, mail, or on the Internet. Please include people you live with, but not people you do not know.

Please select the category that best matches your estimate.

- (1) 0–4 people
- (2) 🗌 5–9
- (3) 🗌 10–19
- (4) 20–49
- (5) 50 or more
- (9) Can't choose

E4. People belong to different groups and <i>Please tick one box in each row.</i>	associations. Pleas Belong and actively participate	e indicate your sta Belong but do not participate	atus for the follov Used to belong but not anymore	wing types of § Have never belonged	groups. Can't choose
A political party					
A trade union, or business or professional association					
A church or other religious organisation					
A sports, leisure, or cultural group					
Another voluntary association					
An online group that is focused on a particular political or social activity					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

E5. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. How important do you think are each of the following, on a scale where 1 means not important at all, and 7 means very important?

Please tick one box in each row.	Not impor	tant				Very	important	Can't
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	choose
That all citizens have an adequate standard of living								
That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities								
That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision making								
That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions								
That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances								
That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights								
That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections								
That citizens have the right <b>not</b> to vote								
That citizens living abroad can continue to vote at home								
That healthcare is provided for everyone	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)

6. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?							
Please tick one box in each row.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
People like me don't have any say about what the government does							
I don't think the government cares much about what people like me think							
I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing New Zealand							
I think most people in New Zealand are better informed about politics and government than I am							
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)	

#### Suppose a law were being considered that you thought to be unjust or harmful.

E7. How likely is it that you, acting alone or with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

- (1) Very likely
- (2) Eairly likely
- (3) Not very likely
- (4) Not at all likely
- (9) Can't choose

E8. And if you did so, how likely is it that the government would give serious attention to your demands?

- (1) Uery likely
- (3) Not very likely
- (4) Not at all likely
- (9) Can't choose

E9. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- (1) Very interested
- (2) Fairly interested
- (3) Not very interested
- (4) Not at all interested
- (9) Can't choose

E10. On average how often do you: <i>Please tick one box in each row</i> .	Several times a day	Once a day	5–6 days a week	3–4 days a week	1–2 days a week	Less than 1 day a week	Never	Can't choose
read the political content of a newspaper								
watch political news on television								
listen to political news on the radio								
use the Internet to get political news								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(9)

E11. In politics, people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on the following scale, where 0 means left and 10 means right?

Left	1	2	3	4	Centre	6	7	8	9	Right	Can't choose
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)

E12. When you get together with your friends, relatives, or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

- (1) 🗌 Often
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Rarely
- (4) 🗌 Never
- (9) Can't choose

## E13. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives, or fellow workers to share your views?

- (1) 🗌 Often
- (2) Sometimes
- (3) Rarely
- (4) 🗌 Never
- (9) Can't choose

E14. Thinking now about politics in New Zealand, how much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(9)
		agree Agree	agree Agree nor disagree	agree Agree nor disagree Disagree	agree     Agree     nor disagree     Disagree     disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree     Image: Disagree       Image: Disagree

E15. Thinking of the 2014 General Election, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of votes?

- (1) 🗌 Very honest
- (2) Somewhat honest
- (3) 🗌 Neither honest nor dishonest
- (4) Somewhat dishonest
- (5) Very dishonest
- (9) 🗌 Can't choose
- E16. Thinking of the 2014 New Zealand General Election, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?
  - (1) 🗌 Very fair
  - (2) Somewhat fair
  - (3) 🗌 Neither fair nor unfair
  - (4) Somewhat unfair
  - (5) 🗌 Very unfair
  - (9) 🗌 Can't choose

E17. Thinking of the public service in New Zealand, how committed is it to serving the people?

- (1) Very committed
- (2) Somewhat committed
- (3) Not very committed
- (4) Not at all committed
- (9) 🗌 Can't choose

E18. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in New Zealand?

- (1) Hardly anyone is involved
- (2) A small number of people are involved
- (3) A moderate number of people are involved
- (4) A lot of people are involved
- (5) Almost everyone is involved
- (9) 🗌 Can't choose
- E19. There is a referendum planned for later this year on changing the New Zealand flag. Do you think New Zealand should change its flag?
  - (1) 🗌 No, I do not support changing the flag
  - (2) Possibly, depending on the design of the new flag
  - (3) Yes, I support changing the flag
  - (9) Can't choose

## F. Being a New Zealander

F1. How close do you feel to each of th	e following?	?			
Please tick one box in each row.	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	Can't choose
Your town or city					
New Zealand					
The Trans-Tasman region of Australia and New Zealand					
The Pacific region					
The Asia-Pacific region					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

## Some people say there are certain things that are important to truly being a New Zealander; others say they are not important at all.

F2. How important do you feel is each of the following to truly being a New Zealander?

Please tick one box in each row.	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
To have been born in New Zealand					
To have New Zealand citizenship					
To have lived in New Zealand most of your life					
To be living in New Zealand currently					
To be able to speak English					
To be a Christian					
To respect New Zealand political institutions and laws					
To respect the Treaty of Waitangi					
To feel like a New Zealander					
To have New Zealand ancestry					
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(9)

## Some people think of themselves first as New Zealanders. Others think of themselves first as Māori or as another ethnic group.

F3. Which one of the following best describes how you see yourself?

- (1) As a New Zealander first, and a member of an ethnic group second
- (2) As a member of an ethnic group first, and a New Zealander second
- (3) Only as a member of an ethnic group
- (4) Only as a New Zealander
- (9) Can't choose

F4. How likely is it that you will move overseas to live at some point in the next 5 years?

- (1) Highly likely
- (2) Quite likely
- (3) Quite unlikely
- (4) Highly unlikely
- (9) 🗌 Can't choose

F5. If you did move to another country to live in the next 5 years, which country would it most likely be?

- (1) 🗌 Australia
- (2) The United Kingdom
- (3) The United States
- (4) China
- (5) 🗌 India
- (7) 🗌 Unsure

F6. What main factors would motivate you to move overseas to live in the next 5 years? *Please tick as many boxes as are relevant.* 

- To be with family / close friends
- Better work opportunities
- Better standard of living / wages
- Better political or policy environment
- Better lifestyle

- F7. Under the Trans-Tasman Travel Arrangement, Australians and New Zealanders may live and work in each other's countries indefinitely. Are you in favour of this arrangement?
  - (1) Yes, very much in favour
  - (2) Yes, somewhat in favour
  - (3) No, somewhat against it
  - (4) No, very much against it
  - (9) Can't choose
- F8. New Zealand and Australia are also working towards a Single Economic Market. This would mean the removal of barriers to the free movement of goods, services, capital, and people between New Zealand and Australia. Are you in favour of this?
  - (1) Yes, very much in favour
  - (2) Yes, somewhat in favour
  - (3) No, somewhat against it
  - (4) No, very much against it
  - (9) 🗌 Can't choose

## G. You and Your Background

So that we can be sure we have a good cross-section of people in our survey, would you please answer the following questions about yourself? Remember that all responses remain STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL.

G1. Please indicate the year in which you were born:

G2. Are you:

(1) Male

(2) Female

G3

G3. In what country were you born?		
(1) 🗌 New Zealand		
(2) 🗌 Australia		
(3) 🗌 England		
(4) 🗌 China (People's Republic of)		
(5) 🗌 India		
(6) 🗌 South Africa		
(7) 🗌 Samoa		
(8) 🗌 Cook Islands		
(9) 🗌 Korea (Republic of)		
(10) 🗌 Philippines		
(11) □ Other → Please enter	the country here:	
G4. To which of the following ethnic group	s do vou belong?	
Please tick as many boxes as apply.		
New Zealand Māori		
— New Zealand European / Pāke	hā	
Other European		
Samoan		
Cook Island Maori		
Tongan		
🗌 Niuean		
Chinese		
🗌 Indian		
Korean		
🗌 Filipino		
☐ Other → Please enter	your ethnicity/ethnicities	here:
G5. Which one of these categories describ	es vour current religion o	r religious denomination?
<ul> <li>(1)</li></ul>	If Christian, which one of these are you?	<ul> <li>(1) Anglican</li> <li>(2) Catholic</li> </ul>
(3) Buddhist	or these are you:	(2) Catholic (3) Presbyterian

G6. Apart from for weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services these days?

(4) Methodist

(5) Baptist

(6) 🗌 Rātana

(7) 🗌 Ringatū

(8) Other Christian

Please enter other denomination here:

(1) Never

(4) Hindu

(5) 🗌 Muslim

(6) Jewish

(7) Other religion

- (2) Less than once a year
- (3) Once a year
- (4) Several times a year
- (5) Once a month
- (6) Two or three times a month

Please enter other religion here:

- (7) Once a week
- (8) Several times a week
- (99) Can't choose

G7. Which one of these categories best describes the amount of formal education you have had?

- (1) No formal schooling
- (2) A few years of primary school
- (3) Primary/intermediate school up to Year 8 / Form 2
- (4) Secondary school for up to 3 years
- (5) Secondary school for 4 years or more
- (6) University/polytechnic for up to 3 years
- (7) University/polytechnic for 4 years or more

G8. Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

- (1) No formal qualification
- (2) School Certificate, National Certificate Level 1, NCEA Level 1
- (3) Sixth Form Certificate, National Certificate Level 2, NCEA Level 2
- (4) Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Certificate, Bursary/Scholarship, NCEA Level 3
- (5) Trade or Professional Certificate
- (6) Diploma below degree level
- (7) Undergraduate university degree
- (8) Ostgraduate or higher qualification

G9. Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status?

- (1) Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly)
- (2) Employed part-time (15–30 hours weekly) - G10. How many hours do you usually work in a week?
- (3) Employed <15 hours weekly Number of hours: \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) Helping a family member
- (5) Unemployed or beneficiary –
- (6) Student
- (7) Retired

(8) | Housewife/househusband

(9) Permanently disabled

- Please skip through to Question G14

G11. What is your main occupation?

- If you have more than one job, please give the occupation for the job in which you spend the most time.
- Please describe fully, e.g. builders' labourer not labourer, accounts clerk not clerk, deer farmer not farmer. Main occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

G12. Do you supervise, or are you responsible for, the work of any other people?

- (1) ☐ Yes → How many people? \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) 🗌 No

G13. Which one category best describes for whom you work?

- (1) Public sector organisation (e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise)
- (2) Overseas-owned private sector company or firm
- (3) NZ-owned private sector company or firm
- (4) Non-profit/charity/welfare organisation
- (5) Self-employed → How many employees do you have? \_\_\_\_\_

G14. Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?

- (1) Currently a member
- (2) Once a member, but not anymore
- (3) Never been a member

G15. For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2014 General Election?

G13. FU	i which party ulu you cast your party vole at	
(0)	Did not vote / was not eligible	
(1)	Labour	
(2)	National	
(3)	🗌 Green	
(4)	New Zealand First	
(5)	ACT	
(6)	United Future	
(7)	🗌 Māori Party	
(8)	🗌 Internet-Mana Party	
(10)	Another party> Please enter th	ne party here:
(99)	🗌 Don't know	
G16. Wł	hich category best describes your <i>personal</i>	G17. Which category best describes the total yearly income of
	arly income, from all sources, before tax?	everyone in your household, from all sources, before tax?
(1)	Loss	(1) Loss
(2)	 Zero income	(2) Zero income
(3)	\$1_\$5,000	(3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3) (3)
(4)	\$5,001-\$10,000	(4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4) (4)
(5)	\$10,001-\$15,000	(5) (5, \$10,001-\$15,000
(6)	\$15,001-\$20,000	(6) (5,001-\$20,000
(7)	\$20,001-\$25,000	(7) 🗌 \$20,001–\$25,000
(8)	\$25,001-\$30,000	(8) (25,001–\$30,000
(9)	\$30,001-\$35,000	(9) 🗌 \$30,001–\$35,000
(10)	\$35,001-\$40,000	(10) 🗌 \$35,001–\$40,000
(11)	\$40,001-\$50,000	(11) 🗌 \$40,001-\$50,000
(12)	\$50,001-\$60,000	(12) 🗌 \$50,001–\$60,000
(13)	\$60,001-\$70,000	(13) 🗌 \$60,001–\$70,000
(14)	\$70,001-\$100,000	(14) (14) (14) (14) (14) (14) (14) (14)
(15)	\$100,001 <b>-</b> \$150,000	(15) 🗌 \$100,001-\$150,000
(16)	S150,001 or more \$150,001 or more	(16) 🗌 \$150,001 or more

G18. How would you describe the place where you live?

- (1) A big city
- (2) The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- (3) A small city or town
- (4) A country village
- (5) A farm or home in the country

G19. Which of these categories best describes the population of the place where you live?

- (1) 100,000 or more
- (2) 50,000-99,999
- (3) 30,000-49,999
- (4) 10,000-29,999
- (5) 1,000-9,999
- (6) Eewer than 1,000
- (7) Farm or rural property

G20. INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people are there in your household?		
G21. How many CHILDREN (under the age of 18) are there in your household?		
G22. Which one of these categories best describes your <i>current</i> marital status?	,	

- (1) Married
- (2) De facto
- (3) Widowed
- (4) Divorced
- (5) Separated
- (6) Single, never married

### IF YOU ARE MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER, PLEASE CONTINUE TO SECTION H. OTHERWISE, YOU HAVE FINISHED; PLEASE SEE THE INSTRUCTIONS AT THE BOTTOM OF THIS PAGE.

H. Your Spouse or Partner
H1. Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/partner's current employment status? (1) Employed full-time (30+ hours weekly) (2) Employed part-time (15–30 hours weekly) (3) Employed <15 hours weekly (4) Helping a family member (5) Unemployed or beneficiary (6) Student (7) Retired (8) Housewife/househusband (9) Permanently disabled
<ul> <li>H2. What is your spouse's/partner's <i>main</i> occupation?</li> <li>If your spouse/partner has more than one job, please give the one in which he or she spends the most time.</li> <li>Please describe fully, e.g. builders' labourer <i>not</i> labourer, accounts clerk <i>not</i> clerk, deer farmer <i>not</i> farmer. Main occupation:</li></ul>
(1) Dublic sector organisation (a.g. government department least outbarity state owned enterprise)

- (1) Dublic sector organisation (e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise)
- (2) Overseas-owned private sector company or firm
- (3) NZ-owned private sector company or firm
- (4) Non-profit/charity/welfare organisation
- (5) Self-employed

This is the end of the questionnaire. Please put it in the prepaid reply envelope and post it back to us. No stamp is required. Thank you for participating!